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7      File No.: 124088  
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9  
10     **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
11     **WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON**  
12     **AT SEATTLE**

13     Jackson Lee,  
14     Plaintiff,  
15     v.  
16     IMDB.COM, INC.,  
17     Defendant.

18     Case No:  
19     **COMPLAINT**  
20     **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

21     Plaintiff Jackson Lee (“*Plaintiff*”), by and through its undersigned counsel, for its  
22     Complaint against defendant IMDB.COM, INC (“*Defendant*”) states and alleges as follows:

23     **INTRODUCTION**

- 24     1.     This action seeks to recover damages for copyright infringement.  
25     2.     Plaintiff herein creates photographic images and owns the rights to these images  
26     which Plaintiff licenses for various uses including online and print publications.  
27     3.     Defendant owns and operates a website known as [www.imdb.com](http://www.imdb.com) (the  
28     “*Website*”).  
29     4.     Defendant, without permission or authorization from Plaintiff actively copied,  
30     stored, and/or displayed Plaintiff’s Photograph on the Website and engaged in this misconduct  
31     knowingly and in violation of the United States copyright laws.

32  
33  
34     PLAINTIFF’S COMPLAINT  
35     No.

39     SANDERS LAW GROUP  
40     100 Garden City Plaza, Suite 500  
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## PARTIES

5. Plaintiff Jackson Lee is an individual who is a citizen of the State of New York and maintains a principal place of business 515 West 52nd Street, New York in New York County, New York.

6. On information and belief, defendant IMDb.com, Inc., is a Washington Corporation with a principal place of business at 410 Terry Avenue North, Seattle in King County, Washington and is liable and responsible to Plaintiff based on the facts herein alleged.

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

7. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the federal copyright infringement claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1338(a) and 28 U.S.C. §1331.

8. This Court has personal jurisdiction over IMDb.com, Inc. because it maintains its principal place of business in Washington.

9. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391(a)(2) because IMDb.com, Inc. does business in this Judicial District and/or because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.

## **FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS**

10. Plaintiff is a professional photographer by trade who is the legal and rightful owners of photographs which Plaintiff licenses to online and print publications.

11. Plaintiff has invested significant time and money in building Plaintiff's photograph portfolio.

12. Plaintiff has obtained active and valid copyright registrations from the United States Copyright Office (the “USCO”) which cover many of Plaintiff’s photographs while many others are the subject of pending copyright applications.

13. Plaintiff's photographs are original, creative works in which Plaintiff's own protectable copyright interests.

14. IMDb.com, Inc. is the operator of the Website and is responsible for its content.

1       15. The Website is a popular and lucrative commercial enterprise.

2       16. The Website is monetized in that it contains paid advertisements and, on  
3 information and belief, Defendant profits from these activities.

4       17. On February 28, 2018, Plaintiff authored a photograph of a street view profile  
5 of Natalie Portman wearing a black leather jacket (the “*Photograph*”). A copy of the  
6 Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit 1.

7       18. Plaintiff applied to the USCO to register the Photograph on March 21, 2018  
8 under Application No. 1-6408451421.

9       19. The Photograph was registered by USCO on March 21, 2018 under Registration  
10 No. VA 2-103-630.

11       20. On December 23, 2019 Plaintiff first observed the Photograph on the Website  
12 in a photo gallery view of photos published in promotion of the film Vox Lux. A copy of  
13 screengrab of Website including the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit 2.

14       21. The           Photograph           was           displayed           at           URL:  
15 [https://www.imdb.com/title/tt5960374/mediaindex?page=3&ref\\_=ttmi\\_mi\\_sm](https://www.imdb.com/title/tt5960374/mediaindex?page=3&ref_=ttmi_mi_sm)

16       22. The           Photograph           was           stored           at           URL:  
17 <https://www.imdb.com/title/tt5960374/mediaviewer/rm2981841152>

18       23. Without permission or authorization from Plaintiff, Defendant volitionally  
19 selected, copied, stored and/or displayed Plaintiff copyright protected Photograph as is set forth  
20 in Exhibit “1” on the Website.

21       24. On information and belief, the Photograph was copied, stored and displayed  
22 without license or permission, thereby infringing on Plaintiff’s copyrights (hereinafter the  
23 “*Infringement*”).

24       25. The Infringement includes a URL (“*Uniform Resource Locator*”) for a fixed  
25 tangible medium of expression that was sufficiently permanent or stable to permit it to be  
26 communicated for a period of more than transitory duration and therefore constitutes a specific  
27

1 infringement. *17 U.S.C. §106(5); Perfect 10, Inc. v. Amazon.com, Inc.* 508 F.3d 1146, 1160 (9th  
 2 Cir. 2007).

3       26. The Infringement is an exact copy of the entirety of Plaintiff's original image  
 4 that was directly copied and stored by Defendant on the Website.

5       27. On information and belief, Defendant takes an active and pervasive role in the  
 6 content posted on its Website, including, but not limited to copying, posting, selecting,  
 7 commenting on and/or displaying images including but not limited to Plaintiff's Photograph.

8       28. On information and belief, the Photograph was willfully and volitionally posted  
 9 to the Website by Defendant.

10      29. On information and belief, Defendant is not registered with the United States  
 11 Copyright Office pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §512.

12      30. On information and belief, the Infringement were not posted at the direction of  
 13 a "user" as that term is defined in 17 U.S.C. §512(c).

14      31. On information and belief, Defendant was aware of facts or circumstances from  
 15 which the determination regarding the Infringement was apparent. Defendant cannot claim that  
 16 it was not aware of the infringing activities, including the specific Infringement which form the  
 17 basis of this complaint, since such a claim would amount to only willful blindness to the  
 18 Infringement on the part of Defendant.

19      32. On information and belief, Defendant engaged in the Infringement knowingly  
 20 and in violation of applicable United States Copyright Laws.

21      33. On information and belief, Defendant's Employees actively reviewed,  
 22 monitored, commented, deleted and "cleaned" postings and threads containing Plaintiff's  
 23 Photograph.

24      34. On information and belief, the Photograph are readily identifiable as copyright  
 25 protected as they contain a copyright watermark on the image, thereby making their  
 26 infringement willful as a matter of law.

1       35. On information and belief, Defendant had complete control over and actively  
 2 reviewed and monitored the content posted on the Website.

3       36. On information and belief, Defendant has the legal right and ability to control  
 4 and limit the infringing activities on its Website and exercised and/or had the right and ability  
 5 to exercise such right.

6       37. On information and belief, Defendant monitors the content on its Website.

7       38. On information and belief of proof of this process, Defendant's Website includes  
 8 a                  "IMDB                  Image                  FAQ's"                  page                  at                  URL  
 9 [https://help.imdb.com/article/contribution/imagesvideos/imdb-image-](https://help.imdb.com/article/contribution/imagesvideos/imdb-image-faqs/G64MGN2G43F42PES#)  
 10 [faqs/G64MGN2G43F42PES#](https://help.imdb.com/article/contribution/imagesvideos/imdb-image-faqs/G64MGN2G43F42PES#) wherein they write "Once selected, you will have the ability to  
 11 upload images directly to IMDb. As with all other forms of contribution, our staff will evaluate  
 12 your submission." A copy of this page is attached hereto as Exhibit 3.

13       39. Defendant provides details concerning the processing time for the review by its  
 14 staff before the posting of images to its Website at URL <https://contribute.imdb.com/times>. A  
 15 sample copy of this page is attached hereto as Exhibit 4.

16       40. 38. On information and belief, Defendant engaged in the Infringement  
 17 knowingly and in violation of applicable United States Copyright Laws

18       41. On information and belief, Defendant has received a financial benefit directly  
 19 attributable to the Infringement.

20       42. On information and belief, the Infringement increased traffic to the Website and,  
 21 in turn, caused Defendant to realize an increase its advertising revenues and/or merchandise  
 22 sales.

23       43. On information and belief, a large number of people have viewed the unlawful  
 24 copies of the Photograph on the Website.

25       44. On information and belief, Defendant at all times had the ability to stop the  
 26 reproduction and display of Plaintiff's copyrighted material.

45. Defendant's use of the Photograph, if widespread, would harm Plaintiff's potential market for the Photograph.

46. As a result of Defendant's misconduct, Plaintiff has been substantially harmed.

## **FIRST COUNT**

*(Direct Copyright Infringement, 17 U.S.C. §501 et seq.)*

47. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs, as though set forth in full herein.

48. The Photograph is an original, creative work in which Plaintiff owns valid copyright properly registered with the United States Copyright Office.

49. Plaintiff has not licensed Defendant the right to use the Photograph in any manner, nor has Plaintiff assigned any of its exclusive rights in the copyrights to Defendant.

50. Without permission or authorization from Plaintiff and in willful violation of Plaintiff's rights under 17 U.S.C. §106, Defendant improperly and illegally copied, stored, reproduced, distributed, adapted, and/or publicly displayed works copyrighted by Plaintiff thereby violating one of Plaintiff's exclusive rights in its copyrights.

51. Defendant's reproduction of the Photograph and display of the Photograph constitutes willful copyright infringement. *Feist Publications, Inc. v. Rural Telephone Service Co., Inc.*, 499 U.S. 340, 361 (1991).

52. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that the Defendant willfully infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrighted Photograph in violation of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, in that they used, published, communicated, posted, publicized, and otherwise held out to the public for commercial benefit, the original and unique Photograph of the Plaintiff without Plaintiff's consent or authority, by using them in the infringing articles on the Website.

53. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, Plaintiff is entitled to any award of actual damages and disgorgement of all of Defendant's profits attributable to the infringements as provided by 17 U.S.C. § 504 in an amount to be proven or,

1 in the alternative, at Plaintiff's election, an award for statutory damages against each Defendant  
 2 for each infringement pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).  
 3

4 54. As a result of the Defendant' violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, the court in  
 5 its discretion may allow the recovery of full costs as well as reasonable attorney's fees and costs  
 6 pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505 from Defendant.  
 7

8 55. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, Plaintiff is  
 9 entitled to injunctive relief to prevent or restrain infringement of his copyright pursuant to 17  
 10 U.S.C. § 502.  
 11

#### **JURY DEMAND**

12 56. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.  
 13

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

14 **WHEREFORE** Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:  
 15

16 That the Court enters a judgment finding that Defendant has infringed on Plaintiff's  
 17 rights to the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C. §501 et seq. and award damages and monetary  
 18 relief as follows:  
 19

- 20     a. finding that Defendant infringed Plaintiff's copyright interest in the  
        Photograph by copying and displaying without a license or consent;
- 21     b. for an award of actual damages and disgorgement of all of Defendant's  
        profits attributable to the infringements as provided by 17 U.S.C. § 504  
        in an amount to be proven or, in the alternative, at Plaintiff's election, an  
        award for statutory damages against each Defendant for each  
        infringement pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c), whichever is larger;
- 22     c. for an order pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502(a) enjoining Defendant from  
        any infringing use of any of Plaintiff's works;
- 23     d. for costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees against Defendant

1 pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505;

2 e. for pre judgment interest as permitted by law; and

3 f. for any other relief the Court deems just and proper.

4 DATED: February 20, 2022

5 **SANDERS LAW GROUP**

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